

1. **(5 points)** Find a value of y such that the vectors $\mathbf{u} = \langle 3, 2, 4 \rangle$ and $\mathbf{v} = \langle -2, y, 3 \rangle$ are perpendicular.

2. **(5 points)** If $\mathbf{a} = \langle 4, -1, -6 \rangle$ and $\mathbf{b} = \langle 6, 1, 2 \rangle$, calculate $\mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{b}$ and $\mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{b}$. Label which is which.

3. **(5 points)** Find the distance between the plane $3x - 2y + 6z = 6$ and the point $(-1, -1, -1)$.

4. **(5 points)** Calculate the angle between the vectors $\mathbf{u} = \langle 2, -2, 1 \rangle$ and $\mathbf{v} = \langle -3, 4, 12 \rangle$. Trigonometric and inverse trigonometric functions may be left unreduced.

5. **(2 point bonus)** Let A be a point not on a line ℓ , and let \mathbf{u} be a vector which is not perpendicular to ℓ . Prove on the back of this page that for any real number k , there is a point B on ℓ such that $\vec{AB} \cdot \mathbf{u} = k$.