

1. **(4 points)** Given  $f(x, y) = 4x^2 + 2y^3 - 2xy - 1$ , find the rate of change of the function at the point  $(2, 1)$  in the direction  $\langle 1, -1 \rangle$ .
2. **(5 points)** Find an equation of the tangent plane to the surface  $x^2 + 3y^2 + xz - z^2 = 12$  at the point  $(-3, 1, 0)$ .
3. **(6 points)** Find the critical points of  $g(x, y) = x^2 - 3xy + y^3$  and identify each as a local maximum, local minimum, or saddle point.
4. **(5 points)** If  $x = e^{t+s}$  and  $y = ts - 4t$ , and  $u = x^2 + y^3$ , find  $\frac{\partial u}{\partial t}$  and  $\frac{\partial u}{\partial s}$ ; your answers need not be algebraically simplified.
5. **(2 point bonus)** Let  $\mathbf{r}(t)$  be a vector-valued function describing a curve in space. Prove that if  $\nabla f(x, y, z)$  is perpendicular to  $\mathbf{r}'(t)$  at every point on the curve given by  $\langle x, y, z \rangle = \mathbf{r}(t)$ , then  $f(x, y, z)$  is constant on the curve.