

1. **(10 points)** Let  $a_n$  represent the number of ways to distribute  $n$  blank balls to three labeled boxes such that the first box contains an even number of balls, the second contains an odd number of balls, and the third contains at least 2 balls.
  - (a) Find a closed form for the generating function  $f(x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a_n x^n$ .
  - (b) Decompose this generating function into partial fractions (a calculator or equation-solving system may help).
  - (c) Using your partial fraction decomposition, determine a formula for  $a_n$ .
2. **(10 points)** Let  $a_n$  be the coefficient on  $x^n$  in the power-series expansion of  $f(x) = \frac{(1+x^2+x^4)x^2}{(1-x)^3(1-x^3)(1-x^{10})}$  (or, equivalently, you could let  $a_n = n!f^{(n)}(0)$ , using the Maclaurin series). Describe a combinatorial question to which  $a_n$  is the answer (i.e., “there are  $a_n$  ways to perform the following process...”).
3. **(10 points)** Explore the conjugates of the partitions of  $n$  into distinct parts. What property defines these partitions, and what is the generating function for the number of partitions with this property?
4. **(10 points)** Let  $a_n$  be the number of  $n$ -letter strings consisting of the letters A, B, C, and D with at least one A and an even number of Cs.
  - (a) Find a formula for the exponential generating function  $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{a_n}{n!} x^n$ .
  - (b) Using the above generating function, find a closed formula for  $a_n$ .

A matematikus olyan gép, amely kávéból tételeket gyárt.

—Alfréd Rényi